

## Chapter 8 Appendix: Leadership, health competency and social participation

<b>Table 8.1: Percentage of respondents who identified a leader in their community and the profile of the leader</b>						
<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>Central</b>	<b>North</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Total (weighted)</b>
<b>Women</b>						
<b>Presence of leader in the community</b>	9.3	17.4	22.3	10.5	23.6	12.6
<b>Profile of the leader</b>						
Religious leader	15.9	4.3	5.7	12.7	3.8	10.0
Doctor	3.7	0.0	3.6	2.5	1.9	2.3
Political leader	10.9	9.9	1.8	11.1	4.5	9.1
Family/Tribal leader	45.9	64.4	68.2	49.6	71.5	56.1
Teacher/principal	16.7	9.8	13.1	13.2	14.4	13.6
Other	7.0	11.6	7.6	10.9	3.9	8.8
<b>Husbands</b>						
<b>Presence of leader in the community</b>	23.9	27.1	41.2	24.9	33.5	26.3
<b>Profile of the leader</b>						
Religious leader	24.6	9.4	11.7	21.2	8.9	18.7
Doctor	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.7
Political leader	6.6	14.2	10.1	10.3	4.7	9.2
Family/Tribal leader	47.8	57.7	62.9	47.7	71.5	52.6
Teacher/principal	13.9	10.5	10.8	13.4	9.3	12.6
Other	4.7	7.6	3.8	5.5	5.2	5.4
<b>Female Youth</b>						
<b>Presence of leader in the community</b>	10.9	18.0	31.4	13.0	24.9	15.1
<b>Profile of the leader</b>						
Religious leader	6.5	9.7	8.8	4.4	17.1	8.1
Doctor	11.7	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	5.0
Political leader	15.5	9.8	0.0	13.5	1.8	10.1
Family/Tribal leader	40.6	66.5	69.5	52.2	65.3	56.0
Teacher/principal	24.5	11.0	21.7	21.4	13.9	19.2
Other	1.3	3.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	1.6
<b>Male Youth</b>						
<b>Presence of leader in the community</b>	17.3	33.2	38.3	22.7	27.7	23.6
<b>Profile of the leader</b>						
Religious leader	30.3	12.9	6.7	24.8	1.4	20.1
Doctor	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
Political leader	9.0	14.6	7.1	11.0	10.6	10.9
Family/Tribal leader	54.6	64.0	86.2	57.7	83.3	62.9
Teacher/principal	6.1	6.8	0.0	5.6	4.7	5.5
Other	30.3	12.9	6.7	24.8	1.4	20.1

<b>Table 8.2: Percentage of respondents who are confident about their ability to deal with various health issues</b>							
<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>Central</b>	<b>North</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Health issues</b>							
Use family planning methods	66.1	65.0	67.7	66.1	65.0	65.9	1773
Keeping children healthy	84.5	84.0	84.7	84.7	82.5	84.4	1791
Control problems of overweight	68.4	60.4	63.3	67.1	59.5	65.9	1807
Stop smoking	33.4	36.6	39.3	34.7	35.0	34.8	1683
Prevent dental health problems	64.8	61.9	60.7	65.0	56.3	63.6	1802
Control high blood pressure	58.7	54.4	53.7	59.0	47.1	57.1	1812
Prevent osteoporosis	55.9	49.2	54.2	55.6	45.2	54.0	1811
Prevent heart disease	52.7	48.6	52.1	53.5	41.3	51.5	1812
Exercise regularly	45.0	43.3	49.6	46.2	38.1	44.9	1810
<b>Husbands</b>							
<b>Health issues</b>							
Use family planning methods	67.2	70.4	69.3	68.0	69.4	68.2	1197
Keeping children healthy	91.4	94.0	93.3	92.2	92.5	92.2	1198
Control problems of overweight	80.8	75.2	77.4	79.7	75.6	79.0	1198
Stop smoking	41.5	48.2	48.6	43.1	48.8	43.9	843
Prevent dental health problems	72.5	72.9	61.3	71.7	71.2	71.6	1199
Control high blood pressure	72.4	73.6	70.8	73.6	67.6	72.6	1199
Prevent osteoporosis	70.8	68.7	69.1	71.5	62.7	70.1	1199
Prevent heart disease	71.2	67.6	71.6	71.3	64.7	70.3	1199
Exercise regularly	37.8	36.8	30.4	36.4	39.3	36.9	1199
<b>Female Youth</b>							
<b>Health issues</b>							
Control problems of overweight	86.1	84.3	59.0	81.5	88.1	82.7	
Stop smoking	34.7	35.6	17.8	33.2	32.7	33.1	
Prevent dental health problems	77.3	77.7	75.1	78.1	72.7	77.2	
Control high blood pressure	67.8	71.1	74.7	70.2	66.5	69.5	
Exercise regularly	78.8	73.2	53.3	73.6	78.2	74.4	
<b>Male Youth</b>							
<b>Health issues</b>							
Control problems of overweight	88.1	79.0	86.0	86.3	81.2	85.4	
Stop smoking	29.7	48.5	38.9	33.6	45.4	35.7	
Prevent dental health problems	77.0	81.4	88.8	78.4	83.7	79.3	
Control high blood pressure	71.4	73.8	82.6	71.8	79.2	73.1	
Exercise regularly	84.0	85.0	75.7	84.1	80.7	83.5	

<b>Table 8.3: Percentage of respondents who agree with statements regarding their family's and community's capacity to deal with health problems</b>						
<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>Central</b>	<b>North</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Total (weighted)</b>
<b>Women</b>						
<b>Family health problems are too complex for the family to overcome by itself</b>						
Agree	44.0	44.4	44.9	45.4	37.8	44.1
Disagree	42.0	38.3	43.1	40.6	43.7	41.1
Neutral	10.5	15.1	8.0	11.0	14.0	11.5
Don't know	3.6	2.3	4.0	3.0	4.6	3.3
<b>Your family has the financial resources it needs to protect the health of its members</b>						
Agree	58.9	57.8	64.1	60.7	50.4	59.1
Disagree	26.4	25.1	22.2	25.7	25.6	25.7
Neutral	12.7	15.2	10.1	11.8	19.9	13.1
Don't know	2.0	2.0	3.6	1.8	4.2	2.2
<b>Your community is able to solve the health problems that it faces</b>						
Agree	44.0	42.0	44.3	44.8	36.7	43.5
Disagree	30.2	30.1	26.5	29.4	32.1	29.9
Neutral	14.1	20.1	17.9	15.7	17.7	16.0
Don't know	11.7	7.9	11.3	10.1	13.6	10.7
<b>Your community has the financial resources it needs to solve its health problems</b>						
Agree	32.2	35.9	33.5	33.7	31.2	33.3
Disagree	37.3	34.9	38.1	37.3	33.9	36.7
Neutral	16.9	18.4	13.4	16.9	17.0	17.0
Don't know	13.6	10.8	15.0	12.1	17.9	13.0
<b>Community factions make to difficult to work together</b>						
Agree	66.8	62.5	66.3	67.4	56.3	65.6
Disagree	14.5	13.8	13.1	14.3	13.8	14.2
Neutral	9.8	15.1	7.6	10.3	14.6	11.0
Don't know	8.9	8.6	13.0	8.0	15.3	9.2
<b>Husbands</b>						
<b>Family health problems are too complex for the family to overcome by itself</b>						
Agree	51.9	53.6	55.7	53.8	47.3	52.7
Disagree	41.5	38.0	40.6	39.8	44.1	40.5
Neutral	3.9	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2
Don't know	2.7	3.4	0.0	2.3	4.2	2.6
<b>Your family has the financial resources it needs to protect the health of its members</b>						
Agree	52.5	48.8	47.7	52.6	43.3	51.1
Disagree	37.9	43.7	50.7	39.3	47.0	40.5
Neutral	7.1	5.3	1.6	5.9	7.4	6.2
Don't know	2.5	2.3	0.0	2.2	2.4	2.2
<b>Your community is able to solve the health problems that it faces</b>						
Agree	36.1	36.1	35.6	36.0	36.4	36.1
Disagree	48.6	45.0	47.3	49.0	40.1	47.6
Neutral	8.6	12.3	7.8	9.1	11.9	9.5
Don't know	6.7	6.6	9.3	6.0	11.6	6.9
<b>Your community has the financial resources it needs to solve its health problems</b>						
Agree	28.7	29.4	25.5	28.7	27.9	28.6
Disagree	54.2	52.5	56.5	55.1	47.6	53.9

Neutral	9.3	10.7	8.4	9.4	10.8	9.6
Don't know	7.9	7.5	9.6	6.8	13.8	7.9
<b>Community factions make to difficult to work together</b>						
Agree	61.0	52.1	57.1	60.1	49.0	58.3
Disagree	21.2	23.6	28.6	21.8	26.1	22.5
Neutral	9.1	13.0	3.3	9.7	9.1	9.6
Don't know	8.7	11.3	11.1	8.4	15.7	9.6
<b>Female Youth</b>						
<b>Family health problems are too complex for the family to overcome by itself</b>						
Agree	44.7	48.0	50.2	48.2	37.0	46.2
Disagree	43.0	33.8	35.2	39.1	41.4	39.5
Neutral	8.5	16.1	13.9	9.6	19.1	11.3
Don't know	3.8	2.2	0.7	3.1	2.5	3.0
<b>Your family has the financial resources it needs to protect the health of its members</b>						
Agree	68.1	66.2	85.0	69.4	69.1	69.3
Disagree	18.9	20.8	9.1	18.8	16.7	18.4
Neutral	8.3	11.0	5.9	8.0	12.5	8.8
Don't know	4.7	2.0	0.0	3.8	1.7	3.4
<b>Your community is able to solve the health problems that it faces</b>						
Agree	50.9	58.8	56.5	54.4	51.0	53.8
Disagree	23.5	21.3	29.9	24.1	20.9	23.5
Neutral	12.3	13.8	11.6	11.9	16.1	12.6
Don't know	13.4	6.1	2.1	9.6	12.0	10.0
<b>Your community has the financial resources it needs to solve its health problems</b>						
Agree	38.2	47.0	54.5	41.7	46.1	42.5
Disagree	30.2	28.4	23.5	29.8	25.1	28.9
Neutral	15.8	18.2	4.3	15.3	15.0	15.2
Don't know	15.9	6.5	17.7	13.2	13.8	13.3
<b>Community factions make to difficult to work together</b>						
Agree	61.1	65.5	66.8	64.3	56.8	63.0
Disagree	20.1	16.1	13.9	19.0	14.9	18.2
Neutral	9.2	11.8	12.6	9.9	12.3	10.3
Don't know	9.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	16.0	8.5
<b>Male Youth</b>						
<b>Family health problems are too complex for the family to overcome by itself</b>						
Agree	39.8	46.0	57.4	41.3	52.0	43.1
Disagree	48.2	46.0	38.7	47.6	42.6	46.7
Neutral	7.7	5.0	2.6	7.5	2.0	6.5
Don't know	4.3	3.0	1.3	3.7	3.5	3.7
<b>Your family has the financial resources it needs to protect the health of its members</b>						
Agree	68.1	63.2	59.9	67.2	60.3	66.0
Disagree	23.3	28.1	27.1	24.4	27.5	25.0
Neutral	5.6	5.0	13.0	5.4	9.3	6.1
Don't know	3.1	3.7	0.0	3.0	2.8	3.0
<b>Your community is able to solve the health problems that it faces</b>						
Agree	49.3	47.9	46.1	48.3	50.1	48.6
Disagree	33.9	39.6	45.3	36.9	34.4	36.5
Neutral	7.8	4.5	7.3	7.1	5.7	6.8
Don't know	9.1	8.1	1.3	7.7	9.8	8.1

<b>Your community has the financial resources it needs to solve its health problems</b>						
Agree	44.2	43.1	37.1	43.4	42.3	43.2
Disagree	33.7	38.2	50.7	35.8	39.5	36.5
Neutral	12.2	10.3	11.5	12.7	6.6	11.6
Don't know	9.9	8.5	0.8	8.1	11.7	8.7
<b>Community factions make to difficult to work together</b>						
Agree	56.8	52.6	37.5	57.3	37.3	53.9
Disagree	21.6	23.5	49.7	23.2	32.0	24.7
Neutral	10.6	13.8	2.7	10.8	10.4	10.8
Don't know	11.1	10.1	10.1	8.7	20.4	10.7

<b>Table 8.4: Percentage of ever-married women who has one or more children living with her who are able to make health-related decisions on her own</b>						
<b>Characteristics</b>	<b>Central</b>	<b>North</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Total (weighted)</b>
<b>Women</b>						
<b>Able to take her seriously ill child for medical treatment</b>						
Yes	79.0	75.2	76.4	77.5	78.4	77.7
No	14.3	18.2	16.5	16.0	13.4	15.6
Depends	4.2	4.1	1.1	3.8	4.3	3.9
Don't know	2.5	2.6	6.1	2.7	3.9	2.9
N	718	317	105	962	178	1140
<b>When she has been sick and needed medical, percentage that have problems with:</b>						
Knowing where to go	16.5	23.3	20.9	17.9	23.2	18.7
Getting permission to go	9.9	14.5	14.8	10.8	15.8	11.6
Getting money to go	26.8	29.2	26.8	26.9	30.5	27.5
Not having health facility nearby	27.6	31.2	38.1	28.2	36.3	29.5
Having to find transport	30.9	34.5	40.0	30.6	43.0	32.6
Not wanting to go alone	31.5	36.1	29.1	32.0	35.3	32.5
N	1173	484	157	1523	291	1814

**Table 8.5: Distribution of respondents who agree that a husband is justified in beating his wife for specific reasons**

Characteristics	Central	North	South	Urban	Rural	Total (weighted)
<b>Women</b>						
If she goes out without telling him	16.4	18.7	27.1	16.4	26.0	17.9
If she neglects the children	20.0	26.8	27.7	20.8	31.4	22.5
If she burns the food	4.9	6.0	10.3	4.7	10.6	5.7
If she insults him	42.7	49.6	57.5	44.9	50.7	45.8
If she disobeys	35.5	44.0	47.1	37.8	43.8	38.8
If she argues with him	10.3	14.4	23.4	11.3	18.8	12.5
If she betrays him	75.5	79.6	80.6	76.5	79.8	77.0
<b>Husbands</b>						
If she goes out without telling him	15.7	16.8	24.2	15.7	22.1	16.7
If she neglects the children	17.7	19.9	25.7	17.6	26.1	19.0
If she burns the food	2.2	3.2	5.9	2.6	3.9	2.8
If she insults him	43.8	44.8	46.7	43.6	47.9	44.3
If she disobeys	31.3	38.7	34.5	32.9	37.0	33.5
If she argues with him	4.9	10.9	7.7	6.0	10.5	6.8
If she betrays him	51.9	57.3	45.8	51.9	57.3	52.8
<b>Female Youth</b>						
If she goes out without telling him	9.8	12.8	21.4	11.3	15.2	12.0
If she neglects the children	23.5	21.3	36.1	24.3	23.8	24.2
If she burns the food	1.5	3.0	25.6	4.8	3.4	4.6
If she insults him	36.2	43.4	48.5	39.1	41.7	39.6
If she disobeys	34.7	42.1	48.3	38.8	36.2	38.3
If she argues with him	6.7	11.3	31.2	10.2	12.6	10.7
If she betrays him	75.3	78.4	74.8	74.6	83.7	76.2
<b>Male Youth</b>						
If she goes out without telling him	18.4	20.6	26.3	18.4	26.2	19.7
If she neglects the children	25.3	30.4	33.7	26.4	32.6	27.5
If she burns the food	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.1	6.1	3.6
If she insults him	51.1	59.1	55.6	54.4	50.2	53.7
If she disobeys	44.3	47.9	55.2	46.1	47.1	46.3
If she argues with him	8.5	7.6	13.8	7.7	13.7	8.7
If she betrays him	65.7	75.2	71.2	67.0	77.4	68.8

**Table 8.6: Percentage of Distribution of respondents who Agree with selected statements about family planning and parenthood**

Characteristics	Central	North	South	Urban	Rural	Total (weighted)
<b>Women</b>						
A large number of children gives higher social status	25.8	28.7	33.6	26.7	29.8	27.2
Family planning improves one's standard of living	93.0	92.6	92.2	93.5	89.6	92.8
Large number of children has a negative effect on a woman's health	93.1	95.2	93.8	93.9	92.9	93.7
Family planning gives women more time to care for family	95.6	96.0	95.7	95.8	95.4	95.7
A woman should have medical assistance at the delivery of her child	97.0	96.9	96.4	97.3	94.9	96.9
Men should attend the births of their children	78.7	73.2	77.6	77.1	77.6	77.1
<b>Husbands</b>						
A large number of children gives higher social status	26.6	30.8	36.5	28.1	31.4	28.6
Family planning improves one's standard of living	90.7	89.6	90.2	90.6	89.1	90.4
Large number of children has a negative effect on a woman's health	93.3	92.1	92.7	93.2	91.7	92.9
Family planning gives women more time to care for family	96.6	96.2	94.8	96.4	95.9	96.3
A woman should have medical assistance at the delivery of her child	97.1	93.5	96.8	96.3	94.7	96.1
Men should attend the births of their children	76.4	64.9	76.6	73.6	71.7	73.3
<b>Female Youth</b>						
A large number of children gives higher social status	17.9	20.1	11.3	18.7	14.0	17.8
Family planning improves one's standard of living	94.5	99.1	100.0	96.1	97.9	96.4
Large number of children has a negative effect on a woman's health	96.0	95.6	100.0	95.9	98.3	96.3
Family planning gives women more time to care for family	96.8	98.1	100.0	97.1	99.4	97.5
A woman should have medical assistance at the delivery of her child	99.5	99.4	96.9	99.1	99.4	99.2
Men should attend the births of their children	82.3	82.7	87.5	83.5	80.5	83.0
<b>Male Youth</b>						
A large number of children gives higher social status	17.2	28.2	19.7	20.1	22.3	20.4
Family planning improves one's standard of living	89.7	92.7	100.0	90.8	94.5	91.4
Large number of children has a negative effect on a woman's health	92.9	91.0	97.3	93.2	90.4	92.7
Family planning gives women more time to care for family	93.9	95.6	96.0	94.9	93.0	94.6
A woman should have medical assistance at the delivery of her child	94.1	96.0	100.0	95.6	93.3	95.2
Men should attend the births of their children	81.2	71.8	80.1	79.3	75.0	78.5

**Table 8.7: Percentage of respondents who know of local groups or organizations and the distribution of the groups or organizations mentioned**

Characteristics	Central	North	South	Urban	Rural	Total (weighted)
<b>Women</b>						
<b>Percentage that know of local groups or organizations</b>	8.0	9.9	10.3	8.6	9.4	8.7
Medical Center	20.2	28.8	43.3	24.4	28.9	25.2
JHAPP	45.8	39.3	36.8	42.7	43.9	42.9
Mother and Child Care Center	11.4	8.4	0.0	10.2	5.1	9.3
Queen Alia Fund	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9
Charitable Community	5.1	6.3	6.9	4.6	10.8	5.6
Al Hussein Center	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4
Noor Al Hussein Foundation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan River Foundation	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
UNICEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Princess Basma Fund	2.9	0.0	5.2	2.7	0.0	2.3
Eradah Program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ministry of Social Development	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.4
Arab Women	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
Other	4.6	13.0	7.9	8.1	4.7	7.5
Don't know	2.6	1.8	0.0	1.8	3.2	2.1
N	93	47	16	129	27	156
<b>Husbands</b>						
<b>Percentage that know of local groups or organizations</b>	15.3	12.6	14.8	15.4	10.3	14.6
Medical Center	15.8	27.5	16.9	18.2	21.4	18.6
JHAPP	51.1	27.0	45.5	44.6	48.6	45.0
Mother and Child Care Center	15.8	22.2	18.0	19.0	5.5	17.5
Queen Alia Fund	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.5	0.0	0.5
Charitable Community	7.9	4.5	12.7	7.3	10.0	7.6
Al Hussein Center	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Noor Al Hussein Foundation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan River Foundation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UNICEF	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.1
Princess Basma Fund	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.3
Eradah Program	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ministry of Social Development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arab Women	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	5.6	12.8	1.9	6.3	11.9	6.9
Don't know	0.7	4.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5
N	107	36	14	139	18	157
<b>Female youth</b>						
<b>Percentage that know of local groups or organizations</b>	9.2	9.6	5.6	9.5	6.4	8.9
Medical Center	30.1	47.4	50.0	36.5	39.7	36.9
JHAPP	29.3	24.7	0.0	26.0	25.3	25.9
Mother and Child Care Center	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.3
Queen Alia Fund	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	7.8	1.0

